## METALS & ALLOYS

Volume VII—January, 1936 to December, 1936

## SUBJECT INDEX

Acid Zinc Plating Baths, A Study of Al-Hg-Zn Anodes in.—A. K. Graham & P. G. Kolupaev. 14

Airplane Engines, Magnaflux Inspection Methods in.—
H. J. Noble. 167
——, Nitralloy Cylinder Barrels for.—Edwin F.
Cone. 119

Airy Multiples Engage Description of —E. F. Davis Ajax-Hultgren Furnace, Description of .- E. F. Davis. 143 143 ys, Beryllium and Its. (Cor. Abs.)—Jack Delmonte. 175, 211, 239 — of Copper and Iron.—K. M. Simpson & R. T. Banister. 88 Banister. 88

——, Silver-Indium—Notes on the Aging of Silver-Rich Ones.—Tracy C. Jarrett. 229

Alaminum Alloy Development, Fifty Years of.—E. H. Dix, Jr. & J. J. Bowman. 29

American Alloy Steel Production, Trends in.—Edwin F. Cone. 162

Analyses, Thermal, A Self-Recording Apparatus For.—

R. L. Wilcox & J. R. Bossard. 221

Analysis, Spectrographic, Practical Possibilities in.—

George R. Harrison. 290

Annealing Twins in Ferrite, Note on.—Allan L. Tarr. 130 Atoms, X-Rays and: An Industrial Review.—Robert C. Woods. 181

Austerite in Hardened Steels, Martensite and.—

Rengt Kjerrman. 127

Automatic Machines for Carburizing.—J. B. Nealey. Baryilium and Its Alloys. (Cor. Abs.)—Jack Delmonte. 175, 211, 239—, Iron Alloys.—W. Kroll. 24 Brass—Defects in Wrought.—L. Kroll & E. A. Anderson. 261. Khooster & J. S. Harris, Jr. 135

Bright Nickel Plating.—A. H. Beebe. 273

Bronze Zinc—Composition "G."—Francis G. Jenkins. Camshafts, Manufacture of Ford.—Edwin F. Core. 275 Carburizing, Automatic Machines for.—J. B. Nealey. Operation, A Modern Batch Gas.—E. F. Cone.

and Iron, Alloys of.—K. M. Simpson & R. T. Banister. 88 Banister. 88

—, Some Alloys of—Earle E. Schumacher & Alexander G. Souden. 95

—, Large Single Crystals of—Simplified Method for Their Preparation.—J G. Thompson. 19

—, Role of, in Wrought Steel.—Clyde E. Williams & Clarence H. Lorig. 57

—: Silicon-Silver Alloys—Notes on the Aging of Silver-Rich Ones.—Tracy C. Jarrett. 309

——-Steel and Copper-Malleable, Resistance to Damage by Overstress of Precipitation-Hardened.

—H. W. Russell. 321

Correlated Abstracts

Beryllium and Its Alloys.—Jack Delmonte. 175.

nd Its Alfoys .- Jack Delmonte. Evaporation of Metals.—L. R. Jackson. 160
Metallurgy of Rail Steels—Developments in Last
25 Years.—H. W. Gillett. 243
Role of Films in the Electrodeposition of Metals.

Corrosion, Graph.tic, of Cast Iron, Some Consequences
of.—W. A. Wesley, H. R. Copson & F. L. LaQue. 239

Resistance of Ancient Iron.—A. W. Simpson & F. N. Speller. 199

Creep Data on Still Tube Steels. 73
Cupola Hot Metal Duplexing for the Electric Steel
Foundry.—H. B. Kinnear & H. W. Gillett. 301
Cyanide and Activated Baths, New Electric Process for.
—E. F. Davis. 143

Davenport, Russell W.: Notes in the History of Metallurgy.—H. W. Gillett. 153

Defects in Wrought Brass.—L. Kroll & E. A. Anderson. 261 son. 261

Dendrites, Unusual, in Sheet Steel.—Alfred Boyles & M. L. Samuels. 232

Dilatometer, A Precision Recording.—R. A. Ackley & F. M. Walters, Jr. 314

Editorials 1935 in Retrospect—Jan. Their Feet on the Ground.—Jan. Insulated Open-Hearth Furnaces—Jan. Tifty Years of Aluminum—Feb.
Thoughts on Dr. Hoyt's Appraisal of Notched Bar
Testing—Feb.
Precision—Reproducibility—Accuracy—Mar. Testing—Feb.
Precision—Reproducibility—Accuracy—Mar.
Committees—Mar.
Angle-Iron Joe—Apr.
On Re-Reading—Apr.
How Steel Export Data May M.slead—Apr.
Who Said It?—May
Propaganda—May
"Shirt Sleeve" Metallurgists—May
Permanent Set—June
Progress in Steel-Making Technique—June
Dr. Clamer Joins Our Advisory Board—July
The Glorious Fourth—July
More Money for Steel Research—July
X-Rays As a Tool—Aug.
Expansion in Die Castings—Aug.
Gnats and Camels—Sept.
The Second Team—Oct.
Pet Peeves—Oct.
Lead 'em—Oct.
The National Metal Congress—Nov.
Supply and Demand—Nov.
Damping—Dec.
Sponge Iron—Dec.
Effect of Thallium on the Freezing Point of Indium—Lipowitz Alloy.—Sidney J. French. & Donald Saunders. 22
Electrodeposition of Metals, Role of Films in the.

Donald Saunders. 22
Electrodeposition of Metals, Role of Films in the. (Cor. Abs.)—Walter R. Meyer. 123, 155
Electrodeposits, Nickel, Some Properties of.—Robert J. McKay. 193
Evaporation of Metals. (Cor. Abs.)—L. R. Jackson.

160 Extended Abstract Low Alloy, High Yield-Strength Structural Steels.

Fatigue Crack, How and When Does it Start.—H. F. Moore. 297 Moore. 297 Ferrite, Note on Annealing Twins in.—Allan L. Tarr.

Fifty Years of Aluminum Alloy Development,—E. H. Dix, Jr. & J. J. Bowman. 29
Foundry, Cupola Hot Metal Duplexing for the Electric Steel.—H. B. Kinnear & H. W. Gillett. 301

Glass Industry, Metallurgical Needs of the.—R. D. Smith. 217, 263

Hardening Razor Blade Steel By a New Process .-Albert R. Stargardter. 253 How and When Does a Fatigue Crack Start.—H. F. 297

Indium-Lipowitz Alloy, Effect of Thallium on the
Freezing Point of.—Sidney J. French. 64
—— Silver Alloys—Notes on the Aging of SilverRich Ones.—Tracy C. Jarrett. 229
Industrial X-Rays.—Robert C. Woods. 45
Inspection of Wire Rope.—John E. Hyler. 27
Insulation of Open-Hearth Furnaces.—Edwin F. Cone.

Iron, Alloys of Cooper and .- K. M. Simpson & R. T. Banister. 88

—, Some Alloys of Copper and.—Earle E. Schumacher & Alexander G. Souden. 95

—-Beryllium Alloys.—W. Kroll. 24

—, Cast, Some Consequences of Graphitic Corrosion.—W. A. Wesley, H. R. Copson & F. L. LaQue. 325

Corrosion Resistance of Ancient.—A. W. Laque. 325

— Corrosion Resistance of Ancient.—A. W. Simpson & F. N. Speller. 199

— in Norway, The Production of.—Herman Christiansen. 225

Fe-Cr Alloy System: The Brittle, Non-magnetic Phase.

—Eric R. Jette & Frank Foote. 207

Laboratory Vacuum Casting Furnace.—Jack H. Scaff & Earle F. Schumacher. 205

Large Single Crystals of Copper—Simplified Method for Their Preparation.—J. G. Thompson. 19

Lincoln-Zephyr Cast Alloy Piston.—Edwin F. Cone. Lipowitz Alloy, Effect of Thallium on the Freezing Point of.—Sidney J. French & Donald Saunders. Low Alloy, High Yield-Strength Structural Steels. (Ext. Abs.) 77

Magnaflux Inspection Methods in Airplane Engines.—
H. J. Noble. 167

Magnesium Silicide in 85-15 Brass.—H. S. van Klooster & J. E. Harris, Jr. 135

Manufacture of Ford Camshafts.—Edwin F. Cone. Martensite and Austenite in Hardened Steels.—Bengt Kjerrman. 127
Metallurgical Needs of the Glass Industry.—R. D. Smith. 217, 263
Metallurgy of Rail Steels—Developments in Last 25 Years. (Cor. Abs.)—H. W. Gillett. 243
Metals, Evaporation of. (Cor. Abs.)—L. R. Jackson. 160 160 Role of Films in the Electrodeposition of.

(Cor. Abs.)—Walter R. Meyer. 123, 155

A Modern Batch Gas Carburizing Operation.—E. F.

Cone. 271 Cone. 271 Monel Metal, A Note on Stress Relieving. 13

New Electric Process for Cyanide and Activated Baths.

—E. F. Davis. 143

Nickel Electrodeposits, Some Properties of.—Robert

J. McKay. 193

— Plating, Bright.—A. H. Beebe. 273

—Steels at Low Temperatures.—B. G. Aldridge

& George C. Shepherd, Jr. 147, 185

Nitralloy Cylinder Barrels for Airplane Engines.—Edwin

F. Cone. 119 F. Cone. 119
Nodule Number, A Simple Approximate Method for Determining.—H. A. Schwartz. 278
Notched Bar Testing.—S. L. Hoyt. 5, 39, 102, 140
Note on Annealing Twins in Ferrite.—Allan L. Tarr. 130 Stress Relieving Monel Metal. 13
Notes in the History of Metallurgy: Russel W. Davenport.—H. W. Gillett. 153

Open-Hearth Furnaces, Insulation of .- Edwin F. Cone.

Phosphorus as an Alloying Element in Low Carbon, Low Alloy Steels.—C. H. Lorig & D. E. Krause. 9, 51, 65 Piston, Lincoln-Zephyr Cast Alloy.—Edwin F. Cone. Plating Equipment—Materials of Construction.
M. Baker. 287 Practical Possibilities in Spectrographic Analysis.— George R. Harrison. 290 Precision Recording Dilatometer.—R. A. Ackley & F. M. Walters, Jr. 314.

Production of Iron in Norway.—Herman Christiansen. Progress in the Clarification of Problems in High and
Low Temperature Uses of Metals. 166

— Report of the Joint Investigation of Fissures in Railroad Rails .- S. Epstein. 28

Protecting Sling Chains from Sharp Corners.—John E. Hyler. 28

Rails, Railroad, Progress Report of the Joint Investigation of Fissures in.—S. Epstein. 28
Readers' Comments on Salt Baths. 330
Recent Developments Affecting the Testing Society's Specifications for Steel Castings.—R. A. Bull.

Specifications for Steel Castings.—R. A. Bull.
1, 35, 65
Residual Metals in Open-Hearth Steel.—John D. Sullivan & Ray A. Witschey. 171
Resistance to Damage by Overstress of Precipitation-Hardened Copper-Steel and Copper-Malleable.—H. W. Russell. 321
Comment by R. H. McCarroll. 323
Comment by R. H. McCarroll. 324
Role of Copper in Wrought Steel.—Clyde E. Williams & Clarence H. Lorig. 57
— Films in the Electrodeposition of Metals.
(Cor. Abs.)—Walter R. Meyer. 123, 155

A Self-Recording Apparatus For Thermal Analyses.— R. L. Wilcox & J. R. Bossard. 221 Salt Baths, Readers' Comments on. 330

Silicon-Silver-Copper Alloys—Notes on the Aging of Silver-Rich Ones.—Tracy C. Jarrett. 309
Silver-Copper-Silicon Alloys—Notes on the Aging of Silver-Rich Ones.—Tracy C. Jarrett. 309
Silver-Indium Alloys—Notes on the Aging of Silver-Indium Alloys—Notes on the Aging of Silver-Rich Ones.—Tracy C. Jarrett. 229

Simple Approximate Method for Determining Nodule Number.—H. A. Schwartz. 278 Small Plastic Deformations in Strip Steel.—Norman P.

Goss. 131

Some Alloys of Copper and Iron.—Earle E. Schumacher & Alexander G. Souden. 95

— Consequences of Graphitic Corrosion of Cast Iron.—W. A. Wesley, H. R. Copson & F. L. Laque. 325

Iron.—W. A. Wesley, H. R. Copson & F. L. Laque. 325

— Properties of Nickel Electrodeposits.—Robert J. McKay. 193

Steel, Electric, Foundry, Cupola Hot Metal Duplexing for the.—H. B. Kinnear & H. W. Gillett. 301—, Hardening Razor Blade, By a New Process.—Albert R. Stargardter. 253

Steel, Open-Hearth, Residual Metals in.—John D. Sullivan & Ray A. Witschey. 171

— Production, Trends in American Alloy.—Edwin F. Cone. 162

— Sheet, Unusual Dendrites in.—Alfred Boyles & M. L. Samuels. 232

— , Strip, Small Plastic Deformations in.—Norman P. Goss. 131

— , Wrought, Role of Copper in.—Clyde E. Williams & Clarence H. Lorig. 57

Steels, Creep Data on Still Tube. 73

— , Hardened, Martensite and Austenite in.—Bengt Kjerrman. 127

Bengt Kjerrman. 127

High Yield-Strength Structural.

Bengt Kjerrman. 127

—, Low Alloy, High Yield-Strength Structural.

(Ext. Abs.) 77

—, Low Carbon, Low Alloy, Phosphorus as an Alloying Element in.—C. H. Lorig & D. E. Krause. 9, 51, 65

——, Nickel, at Low Temperatures.—B. G. Aldridge & George C. Shepherd, Jr. 147, 185
——, Rail, Metallurgy of—Developments in Last 25 Years. (Cor. Abs.)—H. W. Gillett. 243
Stress Relieving Monel Metal, A Note on. 13
A Study of Al-Hg-Zn Anodes in Acid Zinc Plating Baths.—A. K. Graham & P. G. Kolupaev. 14

Unusual Dendrites in Sheet Steel.—Alfred Boyles & M. L. Samuels. 232

Vacuum Casting Furnace, A Laboratory.—Jack H. Scaff & Earle E. Schumacher. 205

Wire Rope, Inspection of .- John E. Hyler. 27

X-Rays and Atoms: An Industrial Review.—Robert C. 181 , Industrial .- Robert C. Woods. 45

Zinc Bronze—Composition "G."—Francis G. Jenkins. 279.

## **AUTHOR INDEX**

Ackley, R. A. & Walters, Jr., F. M.—A Precision Recording Dilatometer. 314 Aldridge, B. G. & Shepherd, George C., Jr.—Nickel Steels at Low Temperatures. 147, 185 Anderson, E. A. & Kroll, L.—Defects in Wrought Brass. 261

Baker, Edwin M.—Plating Equipment—Materials of Construction. 287
Banister, R. T. & Simpson, K. M.—Alloys of Copper and Iron. 88
Beebe, A. H.—Bright Nickel Plating. 273
Bossard, J. R. & Wilcox, R. L.—A Self-Recording Apparatus For Thermal Analyses. 221
Bowman, J. J. & Dix, E. H., Jr.—Fifty Years of Aluminum Alloy Pevelopment. 29
Boyles, Alfred & Samuels, M. L.—Unusual Dendrites in Sheet Steel. 232
Brophy, G. R.—Comment on H. W. Russell Article. 324
Bull, R. A.—Recent Developments Affecting the Test-

Bull, R. A.—Recent Developments Affecting the Test-ing Society's Specifications for steel Castings. 1, 35, 65

Christiansen, Herman—The Production of Iron in Norway. 225
Comstock, G. F.—Copper Castings Alloyed With Be and Ti. 257
Cone, Edwin F.—Insulation of Open-Hearth Furnaces. 109
Lincoln-Zephyr Cast Alloy Piston. 85
Manufacture of Ford Camshafts. 275
A Modern Batch Gas Carburizing Operation 271
Nitralloy Cylinder Barrels For Airplane E. ines. 119

Trends in American Alloy Steel Production. 162
Copson, H. R., Wesley, W. A. & LaQue, F. L.—Some
Consequences of Graphitic Corrosion of Cast Iron.

Davis, E. F.—New Electric Process for Cyanide and Activated Baths. 143 Delmonte, Jack—Beryllium and Its Alloys. (Cor. Abs.) 175, 211, 239 Dix, E. H., Jr., & Bowman, J. J.—Fifty Years of Aluminum Alloy Development. 29

Epstein, S.—Progress Report of the Joint Investigation of Fissures in Railroad Rails. 28

yte, Frank & Jette, Eric R.—The Fe-Cr Alloy System: The Brittle, Non-magnetic Phase. 207 ench, Sidney J.—Effect of Thallium on the Freezing Point of Indium-Lipowitz Alloy. 64

& Saunders, Donald—Effect of Thallium on the Freezing Point of Lipowitz Alloy. 22

Gillett, H. W.—Metallurgy of Rail Steels—Developments in Last 25 Years. (Cor. Abs.) 243
Notes in the History of Metallurgy: Russell W.
Davenport. 153

& Kinnear, H. B.—Cupola Hot Metal Duplexing for the Electric Steel Foundry. 301

Gonser, B. W. & van Wert, L. R.—Certain Age-Hardenable Copper Alloys. 269 Goss, Norman P.—Small Plastic Deformations in Strip Steel. 131 Graham, A. K. & Kolupaev, P. G.—A Study of Al-Hg-Zn Anodes in Acid Zinc Plating Baths. 14

Harris, J. E., Jr. & van Klooster, H. S.—Magnesium Silicide in 85-15 Brass. 135 Harrison, George R.—Practical Possibilities in Spectro-graphic Analysis. 290 Hoyt, S. L.—Notched Bar Testing. 5, 39, 102, 140 Hyler, John E.—Inspection of Wire Rope. 27 Protecting Sling Chains from Sharp Corners. 28

Jackson, L. R.—Evaporation of Metals. (Cor. Abs.)

160

Jarrett, Tracy C.—Silver-Copper-Silicon Alloys—Notes
on the Aging of Silver-Rich Ones. 309
Silver-Indium Alloys—Notes on the Aging of
Silver-Rich Ones. 229

Jenkins, Francis G.—Zinc Bronze—Composition "G."

279

Jette, Eric R. & Foote, Frank.—The Fe-Cr Alloy System: The Brittle, Non-magnetic Phase. 207

Kinnear, H. B. & Gillett, H. W.—Cupola Hot Metal Duplexing for the Electric Steel Foundry. 301
Kjerrman, Bengt—Martensite and Austenite in Hardened Steels. 127
Kolupaev, P. G. & Graham, A. K.—A Study of Al-Hg-Zn Anodes in Acid Zinc Plating Baths. 14
Krause, D. E. & Lorig, C. H.—Phosphorus as an Alloying Element in Low Carbon, Low Alloy Steels. 9, 51, 69
Kroll, L. & Anderson, E. A.—Defects in Wrought Brass. 261
Kroll, W.—Beryllium-Iron Alloys. 24

LaQue, F. L., Wesley, W. A. & Copson, H. R.—Some Consequences of Graphitic Corrosion of Cast Iron.

Consequences of Graphics 325

Lorig, C. H. & Krause, D. E.—Phosphorus as an Alloying Element in Low Carbon, Low Alloy Steels. 9, 51, 69

& Williams, Clyde E.—Role of Copper in Wrought Steel 57

McCarroll, R. H .- Comment on H. W. Russell article. 323

McKay, Robert J.—Some Properties of Nickel Electro-deposits. 193

Meyer, Walter R.—Role of Films in the Electro-deposition of Metals. (Cor. Abs.) 123, 155

Moore, H. F.—How and When Does a Fatigue Crack Start. 297

J. B .- Automatic Machines for Carburizing.

Noble, H. J.—Magnaflux Inspection Methods in Air plane Engines. 167

Russell, H. W.—Resistance to Damage by Overstress of Precipitation-Hardened Copper-Steel and Copper-Malleable.

Samuels, M. L. & Boyles, Alfred—Unusual Dendrites in Sheet Steel. 232 Saunders, Donald & French, Sidney J.—Effect of Thallium on the Freezing Point of Lipowitz Alloy.

Scaff, Jack H. & Schumacher, Earle E.—A Laboratory
Vacuum Casting Furnace.
Schumacher, Earle E. & Scaff, Jack H.—A Laboratory
Vacuum Casting Furnace.
& Souden, Alexander G.—Some Alloys of Copper
and Iron. 95
Schwarz H. A.—A Simple Approximate Method for

& Souden, Alexander G.—Some Alloys of Copper and Iron. 95
Schwartz, H. A.—A Simple Approximate Method for Determining Nodule Number. 278
Shepherd, George C., Jr., & Aldridge, B. G.—Nickel Steels at Low Temperatures. 147, 185
Simpson, A. W. & Speller, F. N.—Corrosion Resistance of Ancient Iron. 199
Simpson, K. M. & Banister, R. T.—Alloys of Copper and Iron. 88
Smith, R. D.—Metallurgical Needs of the Glass Industry. 217, 263
Souden, Alexander G. & Schumacher, Earle E.—Some Alloys of Copper and Iron. 95
Speller, F. N. & Simpson, A. W.—Corrosion Resistance of Ancient Iron. 199
Stargardter, Albert R.—Hardening Razor Blade Steel By a New Process. 253
Sullivan, John D. & Witschey, Ray A.—Residual Metals in Open-Hearth Steel. 171

Tarr, Allan L .- Note on Annealing Twins in Ferrite. Thompson, J. G.—Large Single Crystals of Copper-Simplified Method for Their Preparation. 19

van Klooster, H. S. & Harris, J. E., Jr.—Magnesium Silicide in 85-15 Brass. 135 van Wert, L. R. & Gonser, B. W.—Certain Age-Hardenable Copper Alloys. 269

Walters, Jr., F. M. & Ackley, R. A.—A Precision Recording Dilatometer. 314
Wesley, W. A., Copson, H. R. & LaQue, F. L.—Some Consequences of Graphitic Corrosion of Cast Iron.

325

325 R. L. & Bossard, J. R.—A Self-Recording Apparatus For Thermal Analyses. 221 Williams, Clyde E. & Lorig, Clarence, H.—Role of Copper in Wrought Steel. 57 Witschey, Ray A. & Sullivan, John D.—Residual Metals in Open-Hearth Steel. 171 Woods, Robert C.—Industrial X-Rays. 45 X-Rays and Atoms: An Industrial Review. 181